

A collage of images representing the transition of women from traditional to modern roles. The background is a warm, orange-brown color. In the upper left, there is a close-up of a woman's face in profile, looking towards the right. She is wearing a red headscarf. In the lower left, there is a silhouette of a microscope. In the lower right, there is a silhouette of a beaker on a stand. In the center, there is a silhouette of a globe. The text is overlaid in the center in a bold, white, sans-serif font.

**CHANGING ROLE OF  
WOMEN FROM TRADITION  
TO MODERNITY**

# INTRODUCTION

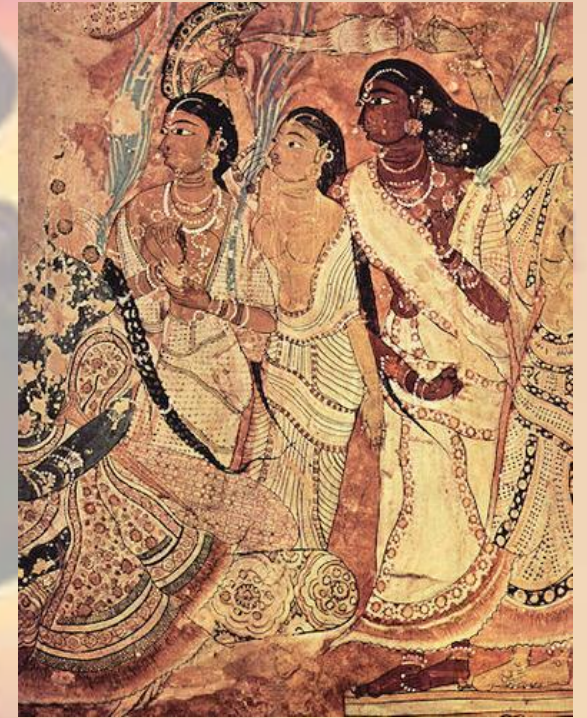


# ANCIENT ERA

VEDIC

MAURYAN

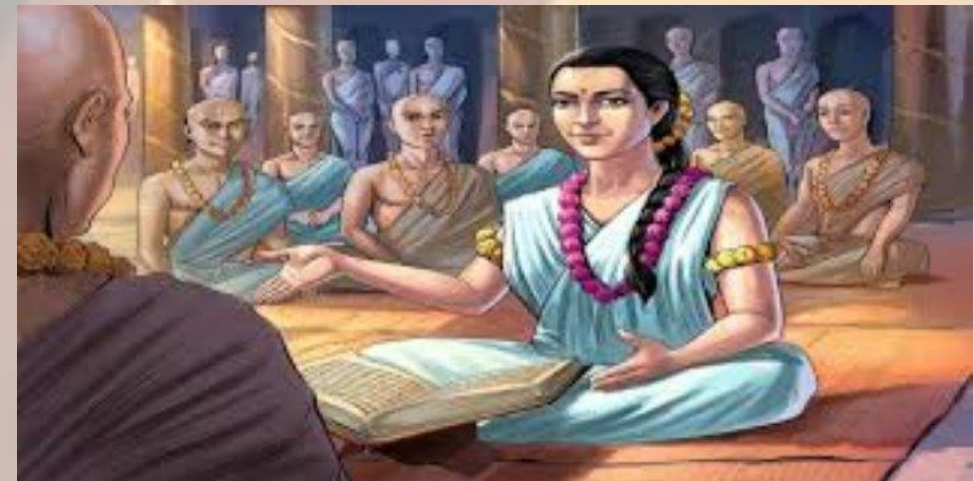
GUPTA



# VEDIC ERA

During the vedic period women were not confined to the four walls of house but they had marked there impressions in every sectors such as:

- Teaching
- Medicine
- Business
- Politics
- Administration
- Military



# MAURYAN AND GUPTA

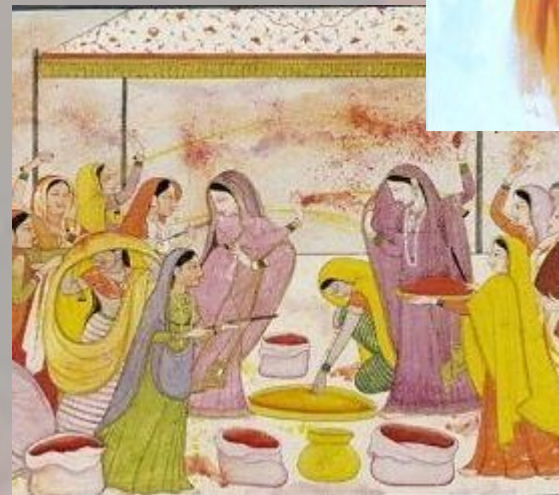
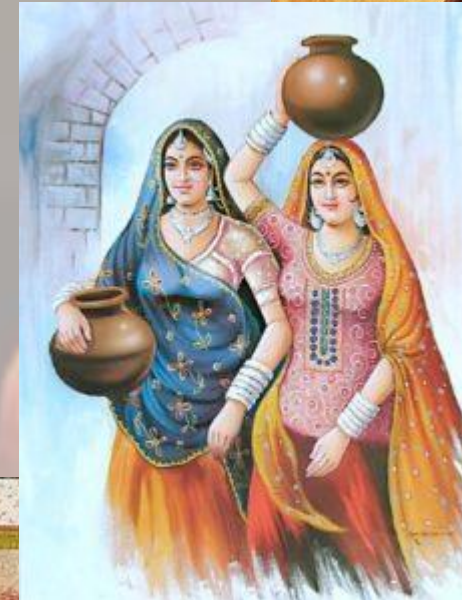
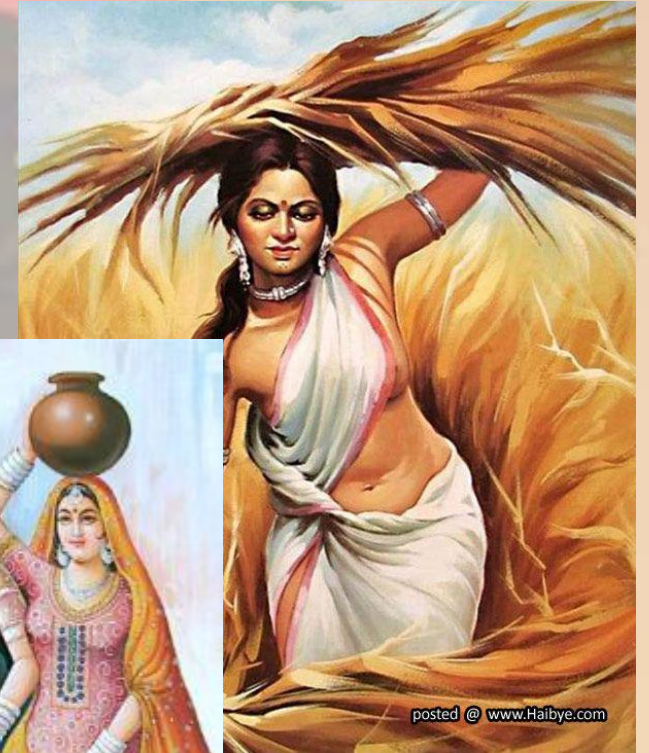
- Women in this period holds the strong position in government functioning and politics.
- They also had a controls on financial matters.
- Right to property in the form of “STRIDHANA” and “VRITTI”.

Some famous women:

1. Rajyasri

# MEDIVAL ERA

- Medival India history is regarded as the dark age for India women because it gave rise to all kinds of violence and atrocities against women.
- Women were very active, laborious and hardworking, performing household duties such as:
  - Fetching water
  - Agriculture
  - Animal Husbandry
  - Dairy Work



Despite of all these adverse conditions and biased society some women played very vital role and marked their position in the history.

## **RAZIA SULTAN**

- She was the first and only female monarch to have ruled the Delhi sultanate.
- She showed a keen mind for politics and in learning to fight.



## NOOR JAHAN

Most of the architectural initiatives during the Mughal (Jahangir) were taken by her.

- Itmad-ud-daulah tomb
- Shalimar Bagh at Srinagar







**MODERN**



**PRE-  
INDEPENDENCE**



**POST-  
INDEPENDENCE**

# PRE-INDEPENDENCE

Women had also played a very crucial role in independence of India.

Without mentioning them the story of freedom remains incomplete.

Some of the eminent personalities are:

## **RANI LAKSMIBAI (JHANSI KI RANI)**

- She came into power at young age when her husband died in 1853.
- She did not just governed but also fought when Jhansi was threatened.



## **SAVITRI BAI PHULE**

- She was the first female teacher of India when women were not allowed to study.



## **ANNIE BESSANT**

- She launched the home rule league.
- With the help of Tilak she reunited the Congress at Lucknow in 1916.



# POST-INDEPENDENCE

In modern world men and women share responsibilities equally and women are taking rightful place in various sectors.

- BUSINESS
- SPORTS
- POLITICS
- SECURITY
- ENTERTAINMENT
- SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

# SECURITY

Women representation in various defence sectors such as army, navy and airforce have also increased. They are managing every field from security guard to IPS to Military officer.



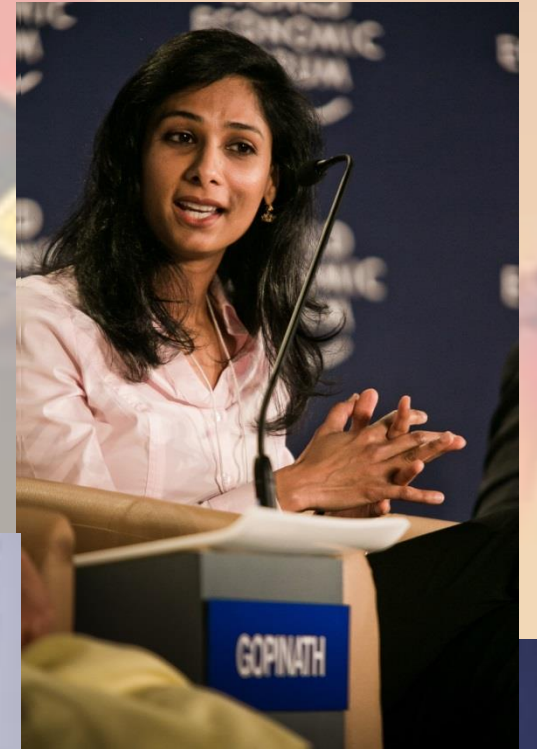
# SPORTS

- MARY KOM
- SAINA NEHWAL
- MITHALI RAJ
- PV SINDHU
- ARUNIMHA SINHA



# BUSINESS

- GEETA GOPOINATH
- ARUNDHATI BHATTACHARYA
- CHANDRA KOOCHAR



# POLITICS

- PRATIBHA PATIL
- SUSHMA SWARAJ
- SAROJINI NAIDU
- MAMTA BANERJEE
- JAYALALITHAA





# ENTERTAINMENT

- LATA MANGESHKAR
- SITARA DEVI
- SUSHMITA SEN
- SHREYA GHOSAL



# SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

- ISRO SCIENTIST: TARA SINDHE
- KALPANA CHAWLA
- 2<sup>ND</sup> FC MES OFFICERS

वो औरतें जिन्होंने असली  
'मिशन मंगल' को सफल बनाया



In the present era women have entered in every kind of field which was considered male dominant.

They are not only performing but also excelling and creating benchmarks.

Despite of all achievements the ratio of women in every field is less.

Govt. also trying to ensure that more and more opportunities are created for them by bringing various legislations.



The background is a collage of various elements. At the top left, a hand is shown holding a pen. In the center, a woman's profile is visible, looking towards the right. Below her, a microscope is depicted. To the right, a globe is shown, partially obscured by other elements. The overall color palette is warm, with shades of orange, yellow, and red.

THANKYOU!